



## TATA CHEMICALS LIMITED

WELCOME TO THE 69<sup>th</sup> ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING  
4<sup>th</sup> August, 2008

THE  
HUMAN  
TOUCH<sup>OF</sup>  
CHEMISTRY



### **III. Financial Overview**

### **v. 'The Human Touch of Chemistry'**

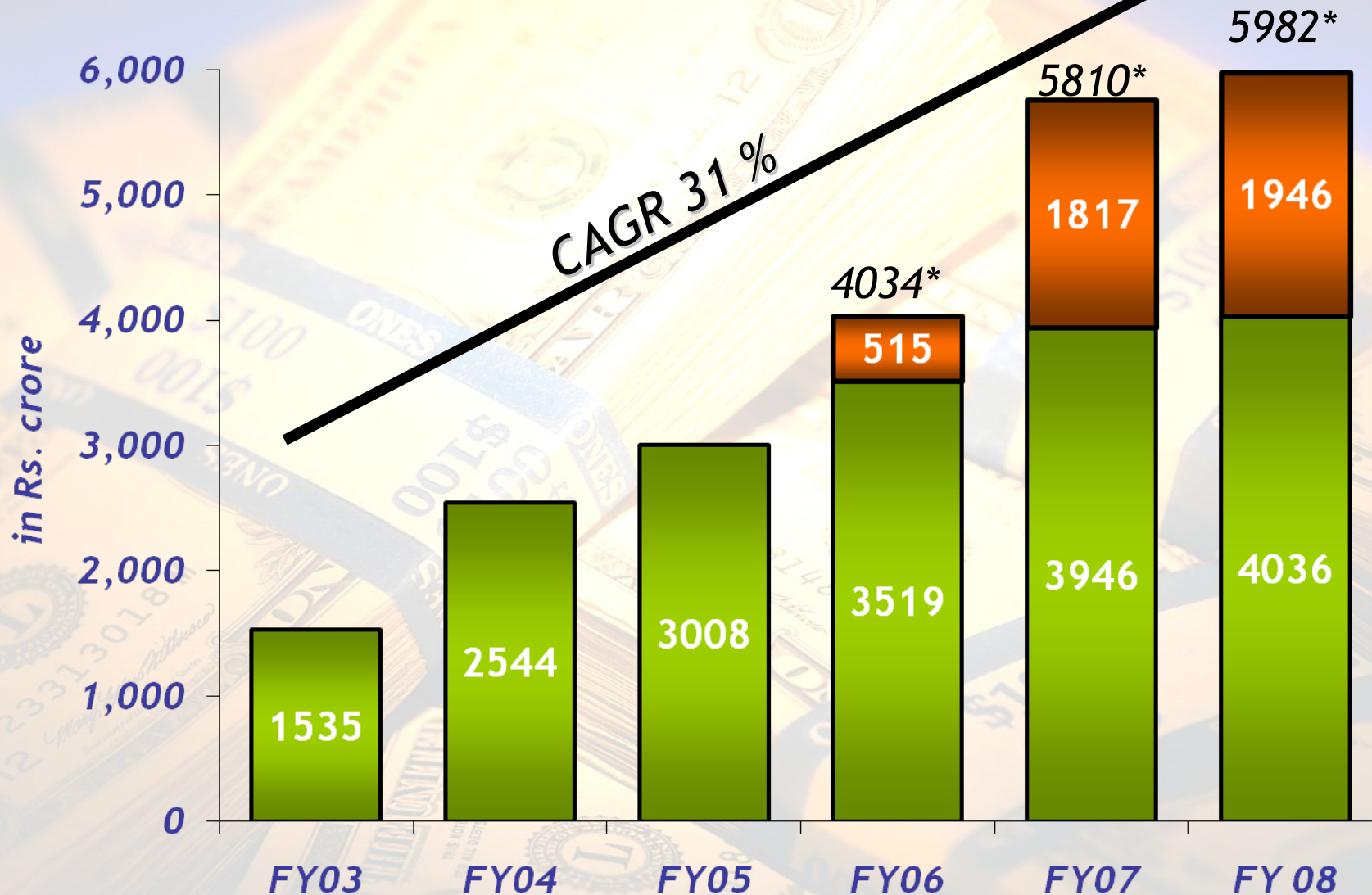




# I. FINANCIAL OVERVIEW



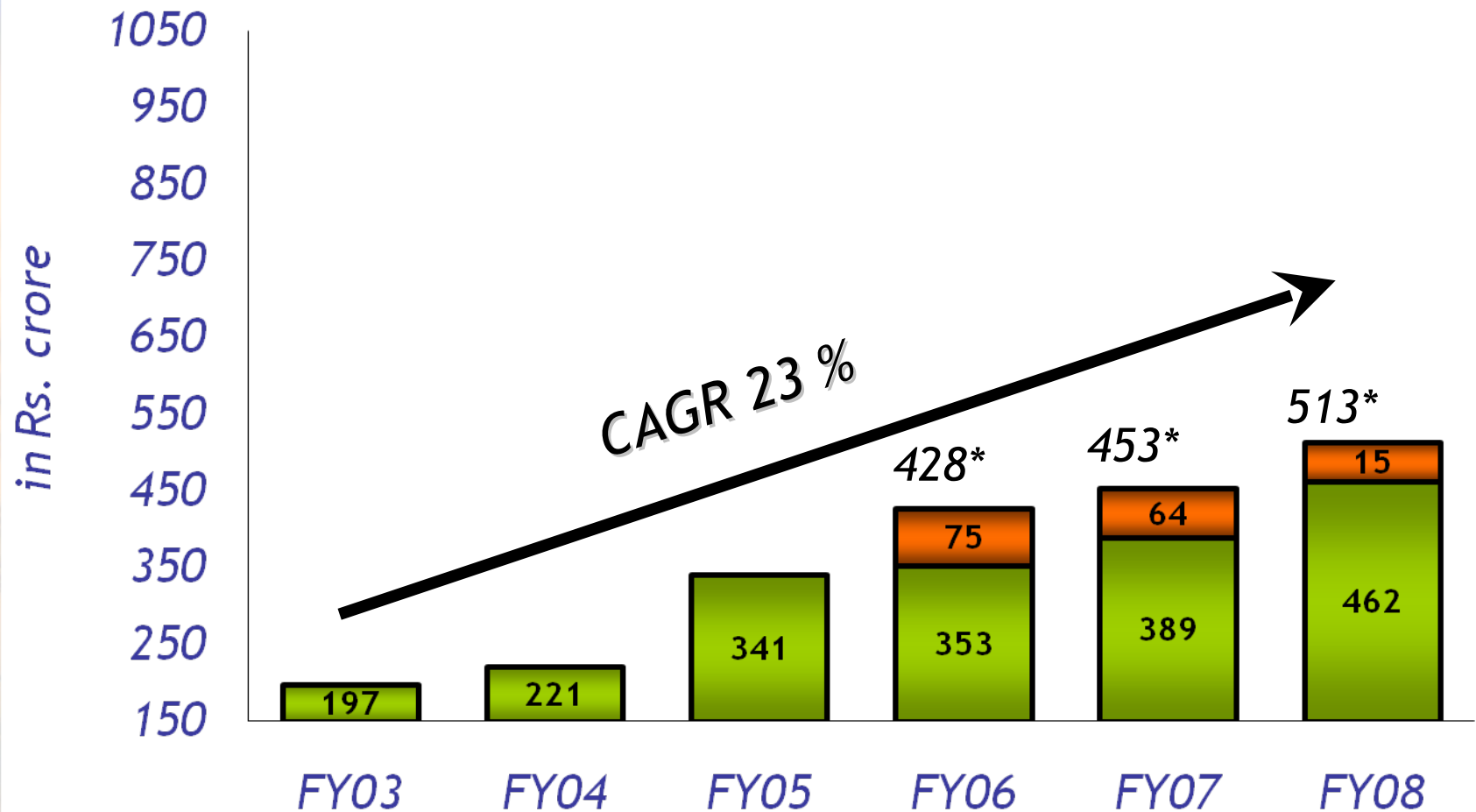
# Financials – Revenue growth



Note: FY2006 Consolidated financials include BMGL's Q4 results and IMACID's performance over 11 months

\* Post consolidation

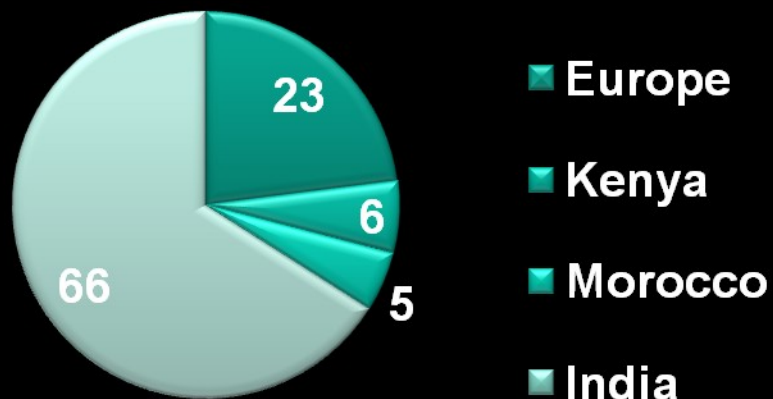
## Profit After Tax Excl. Exceptional Items



\* Post consolidation

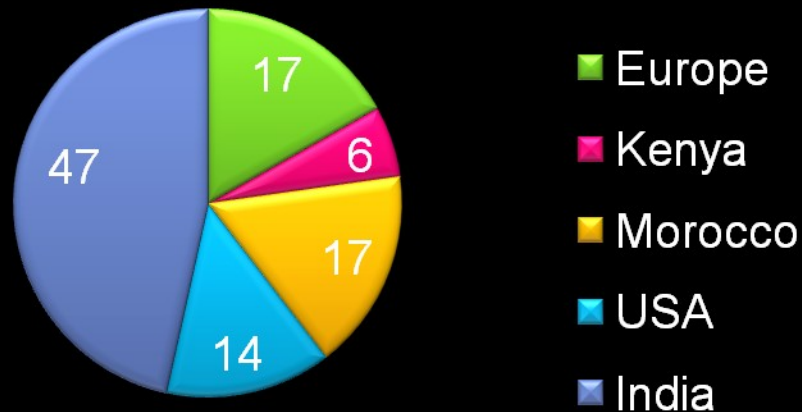
# Revenue Share – By Country

## Revenue Share FY 08



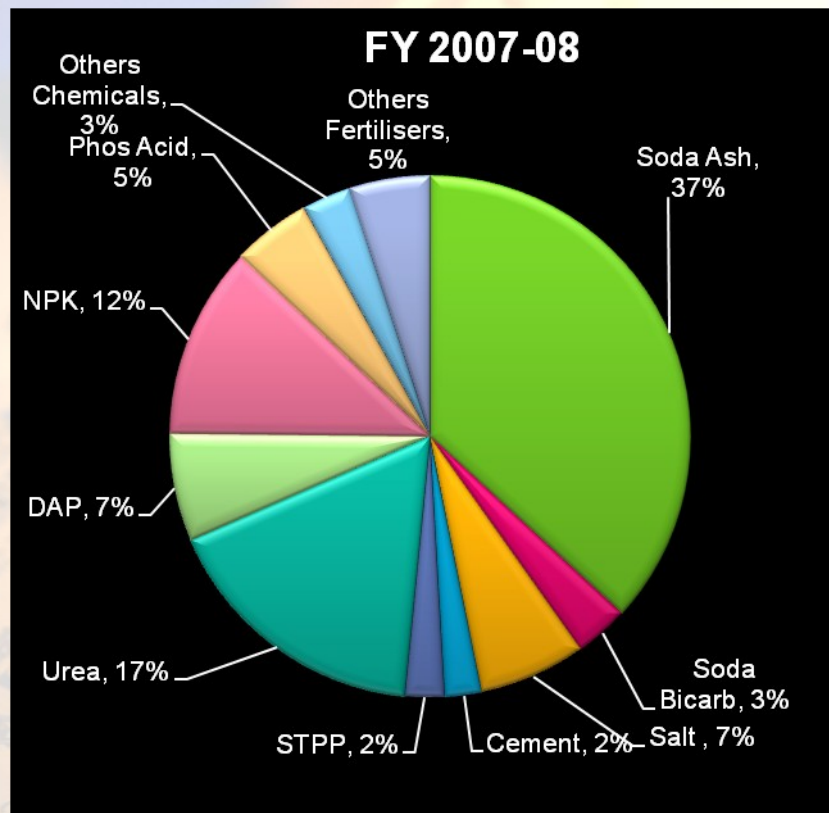
**Domestic:** 66  
**International :** 34

## Revenue Share Q1 FY 09

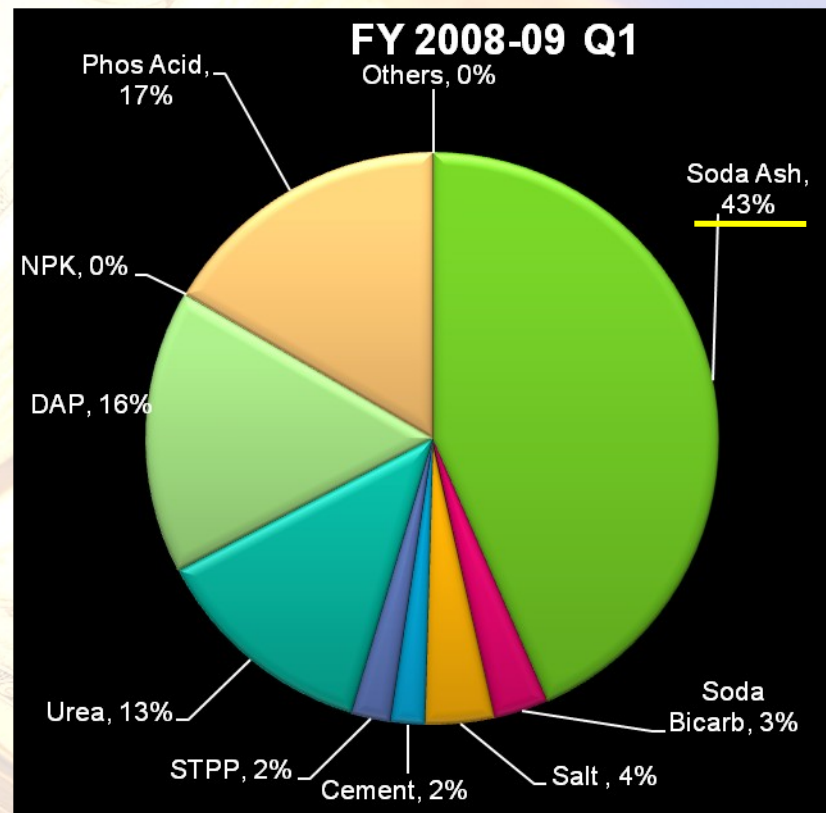


**Domestic:** 47  
**International :** 53

# Product wise Revenue Mix- Consolidated



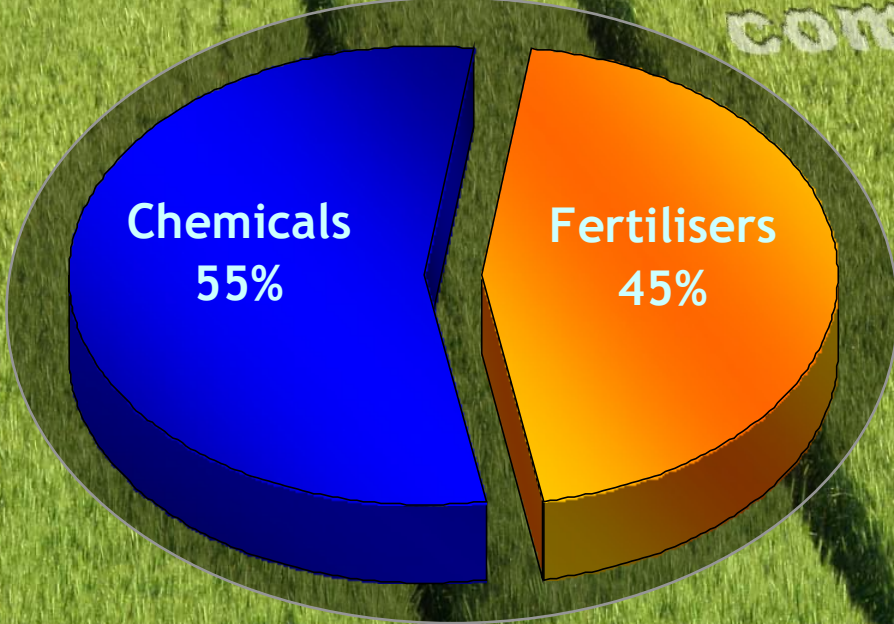
**Chemicals: 54**  
**Fertilizers : 46**



**Chemicals: 54**  
**Fertilizers : 46**



## Revenue Split



**FY 2008 Financial Results**

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soda ash  
urea  
food additives  
complex fertilisers  
bicarbonate  
stpp  
cement  
biofuels  
fresh fruit  
herbicides



## **Highlights of FY08 Performance**

- ✓ Acquisition of General Chemicals Industrial Products was completed in March '08
- ✓ This acquisition makes TCL the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest Soda Ash Company in the world



# Facility Overview – Surface Operations





# Facility Overview - Mining Operations



← Shaft

Conveyor  
Belt →

1500 m  
below the  
earth's  
surface

2,400 Miles  
of tunnels



← Miner

Trona →





# Benefits of the GCIP Acquisition

## STRATEGIC

- Gives the Company a presence in 4 Continents
- 60% of Company's Soda Ash Capacity is now "Natural"
- Access to the world's largest reserves of economically recoverable trona
- Access to Global Customers
- Ability to service customer requirements from optimal locations
- Access to Latin American Markets
- Mining of natural Soda Ash is "greener" than synthetic manufacture

## OPERATIONAL

- Current Mine has 35 years of effective life
- Highly efficient operations
- High quality of Trona
- Earnings Accretive for TCL in 1<sup>st</sup> year



## Highlights of FY08 Performance

- ✓ Acquisition of General Chemicals Industrial Products was completed in March '08
  - ✓ This acquisition makes TCL the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest Soda Ash Company in the world
  - ✓ Healthy demand & favourable markets in both Chemicals & Fertilizers
  - ✓ Babrala recorded the highest ever urea production – over 1 m tonnes
  - ✓ Debottlenecking of the Babrala plant is absolutely on schedule
  - ✓ Fresh Produce business opened its first distribution centre at Ludhiana
  - ✓ Construction of our 1<sup>st</sup> Bioethanol plant in Nanded is also absolutely on schedule
- 

- Production at Mithapur was affected by adverse monsoon conditions in Gujarat
- Political problems & commissioning delays in the Magadi Pure Ash Plant in Kenya
- Unprecedented rises in the costs of inputs and a global shortage of Sulphur



## Other Highlights - Chemicals

- Total market share of Packaged Salt improved to 51% from 47% thanks to our 2<sup>nd</sup> brand, I-Shakti (Market Shares: 44% Tata Salt + 7% I-Shakti).
- A Low Sodium Salt - Tata Salt Lite has also been launched
- Tata Salt was adjudged the No.1 “Most Trusted Food Brand” by the Economic Times [& No. 3 among all Brands]
- New 50,000 TPA Pharmaceutical & Food Grade Sodium Bicarbonate plant was commissioned in the Netherlands at a cost of Euro 15 m.
- Construction of the new 50,000 TPA Sodium Bicarbonate Plant in the UK for manufacture of ‘Briskarb’ - for treatment of Flue Gas, is on schedule and will be completed in early’09



# **FERTILIZERS**

*urea / dap / npk*

- Unprecedented Prices for fertilizers and fertilizer raw materials and the prices are continuing to rise.

	12-18 months ago (\$ / MT)	Today (\$ / MT)	% Increase
DAP	180	1200	570%
Phosphoric Acid	566	2200	390%
Urea	250	800	320%
MOP	160	1000	525%
Sulphur	100	750	750%

- Fertilizer Subsidy burden is now ~Rs. 120,000 Cr. (and rising)
- Strain on Working Capital & Cash Management



# Recent Policy Changes in Fertilizers

- Recognition of International Prices for Phosphate and Potash Fertilizers, for the first time (IPP) and a shift away from the manufacturer's price based on "cost + permissible return"
- This will encourage efficient manufacturers to compete at international prices
- Similar policy expected for Urea - but only for additional capacity creation
- Subsidies continue to be a major concern

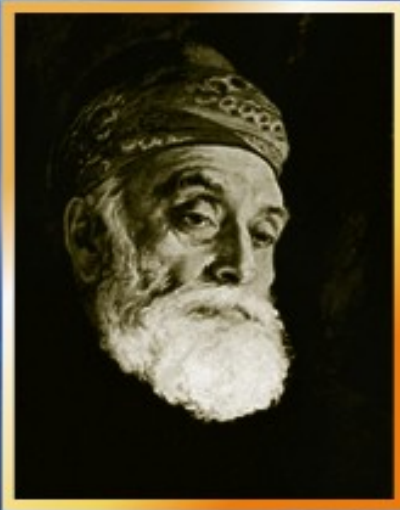


# II. The Human Touch of Chemistry



Chemistry that puts a Smile on Your Face!

# The Beginnings



"In free enterprise,  
the community is not just another stakeholder in business  
but in fact the very purpose of its existence."

***Jamshetji Tata***  
***Founder, Tata Group, 1868***



# **‘Sustainability’ has always been a deeply engrained philosophy within the Group**



**The “Human Touch” of Tata Chemicals manifests itself through**

## **B. Initiatives that make a difference**

- to the communities we engage with**
- to the environments we operate in**

<b>) A Quick Collage</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>) Unique Innovations at Mithapur</b>	<b>2</b>

## **c. The use of modern chemistry to address some of World’s most worrisky problems**

<b>) New technologies at our Innovation Centre</b>	<b>3</b>
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An aerial photograph of a vast, green landscape, likely a golf course or a large park. The terrain is covered in lush green grass, with scattered trees and small clusters of buildings. In the foreground, a large, circular logo is visible, featuring a stylized 'P' or 'R' shape. The logo is composed of a circular path and a central rectangular area. The overall scene is bright and vibrant, with a strong emphasis on the green color.

*The Company that Cares*



# Mithapur

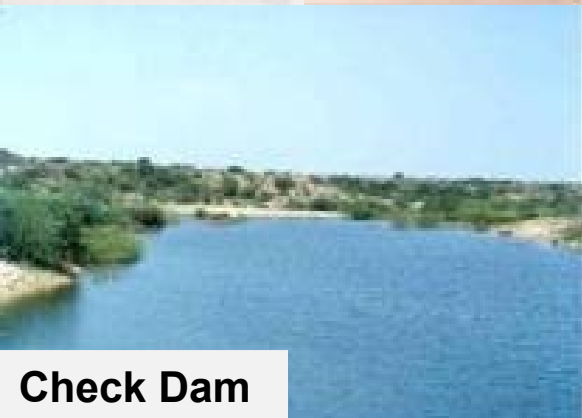
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- **Water Management – 3000 Ha, 1000 households, 733 Farm Ponds and 68 Community Ponds, 58 Community wells and 4 Bore Wells**
- **Afforestation – 20 Ha.**
- **Self Help Groups – 203 Group, 3382 Members**
- **Rural Entrepreneurship – 817 Enterprises**
- **Handicrafts – OKHAI – Showroom in Ahmedabad**
- **Rural BPO – UDAY – employment for 186 youth**
- **Health Education & Sanitation – 175 Bed Hospital, 42 Mobile Clinics**
- **Whale Shark – Saving an endangered species**
- **Infrastructure – Roads, Houses, Toilets, Community Halls**
- **Projects just starting: Mangroves, Coral Reefs, Marine Turtles**

# Mithapur



**Farm Ponds**



**Check Dam**



**Self-Help Group Training**



**Rural Entrepreneur at his Shop**



**Handicrafts Training**



**Rural BPO**



**Okhai Women with Press**



**Displaying their craft**



**Saving the Whale-Shark**



# Babrala

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- **Crop Diversification – High Yield Wheat & Vegetables, 466 Farmers**
- **Land Reclamation - 350 Ha., 855 Farmers in 10 villages**
- **Animal Husbandry – Murrah Buffalo, Vaccination Camps & Cattle Shows**
- **Bio Gas – in homes**
- **Self-Help Groups - 88 Groups from 24 villages**
- **Income Generation - 13 artisans, Karobi Project (will merge with Okhai)**
- **Training in Vocations – Tailoring, Typing, Beauty Parlor, Mobile Repair, Computer Skills (1,109 boys & girls trained)**
- **Health, Education & Infrastructure – Mobile camps in 54 villages, AIDS Awareness Programmes, 3500 vaccinations, 2100 Pre and Ante Natal Checks**
- **Infrastructure – Roads, Culverts, Toilets**
- **Rural BPO starting soon**

# Babrara



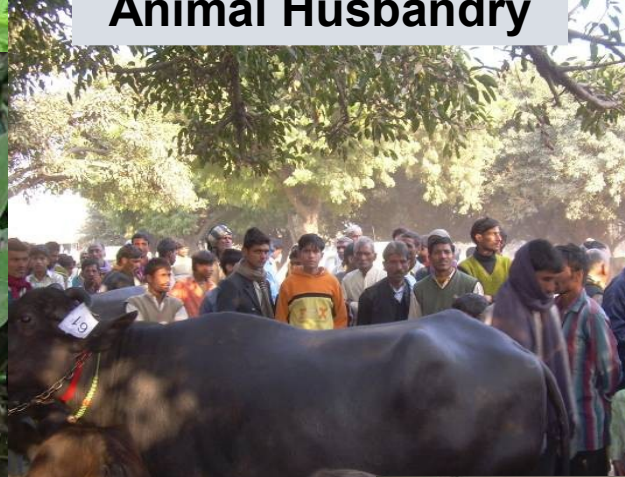
**Crop Diversification**



**Animal Husbandry**



**Income Generation**



**Self-Help Groups**



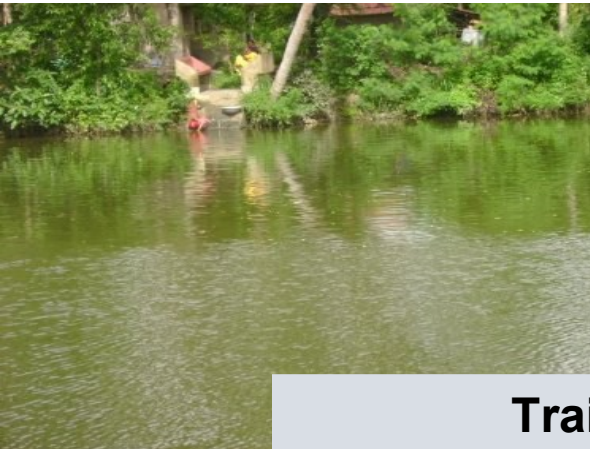
**Medicals Camps & Vaccination**





- **Pond Management – Cleanliness, Pisci-culture & Skin Disease Prevention**
- **Book Bank – 110 Students covered, in 4 schools**
- **Vision 20/20 – 3500 Students in 25 schools**
- **Innovative teaching methods – Training for teachers**
- **Pulse Polio & Blood Banks – Immunization programmes in 5 villages**

# Haldia



**Training in better Pond Management**



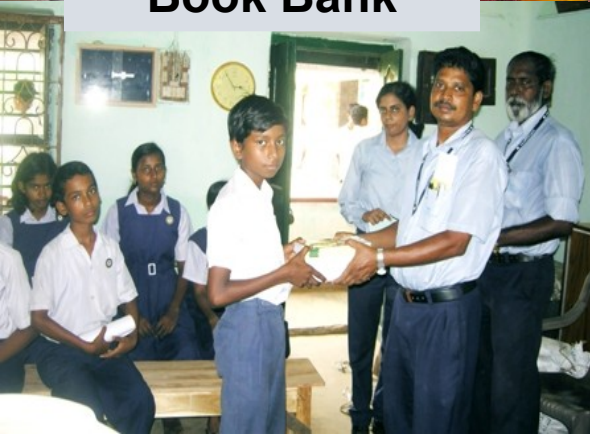
**Book Bank**



**Eye Camp**



**Immunization & Blood Donation**



**Teacher Training**





# Magadi

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- **Provision of Potable Water (by Magadi Rail)**
- **Patterson Memorial School & Higher Education Scholarships**
- **Adult education programmes**
- **Health – 60 bed Hospital**
- **HIV awareness programmes**
- **Drought preparedness programmes**
- **Local Community (Masai) Programmes**
  - **Employment**
  - **Micro Business**
  - **Cattle Trade**
- **Recipient of Good Citizenship Award for last 7 Years**

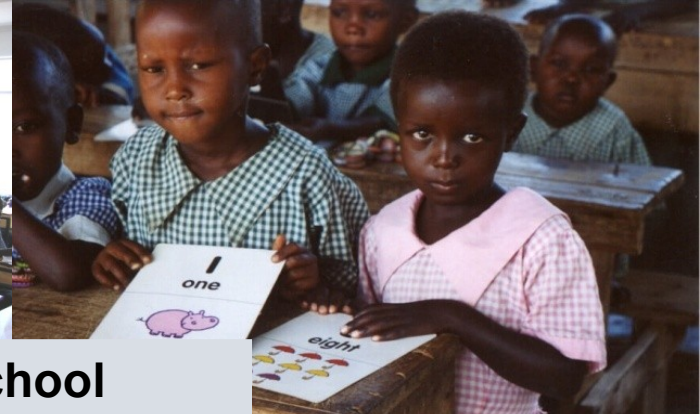
# Magadi



**Train Carrying Water**



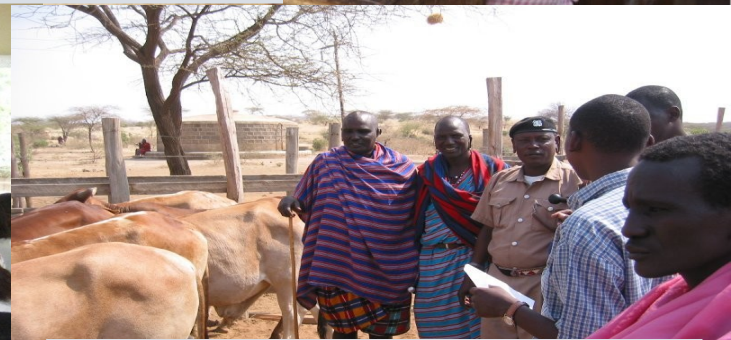
**A Typical Masai Family**



**Students at the Patterson High School**



**AIDS Awareness Programmes**



**Helping with Cattle Trade**



1. Solid Wastes from Soda Ash
2. Nano Filtration of Sea Water

## 1. Solid Wastes from Soda Ash

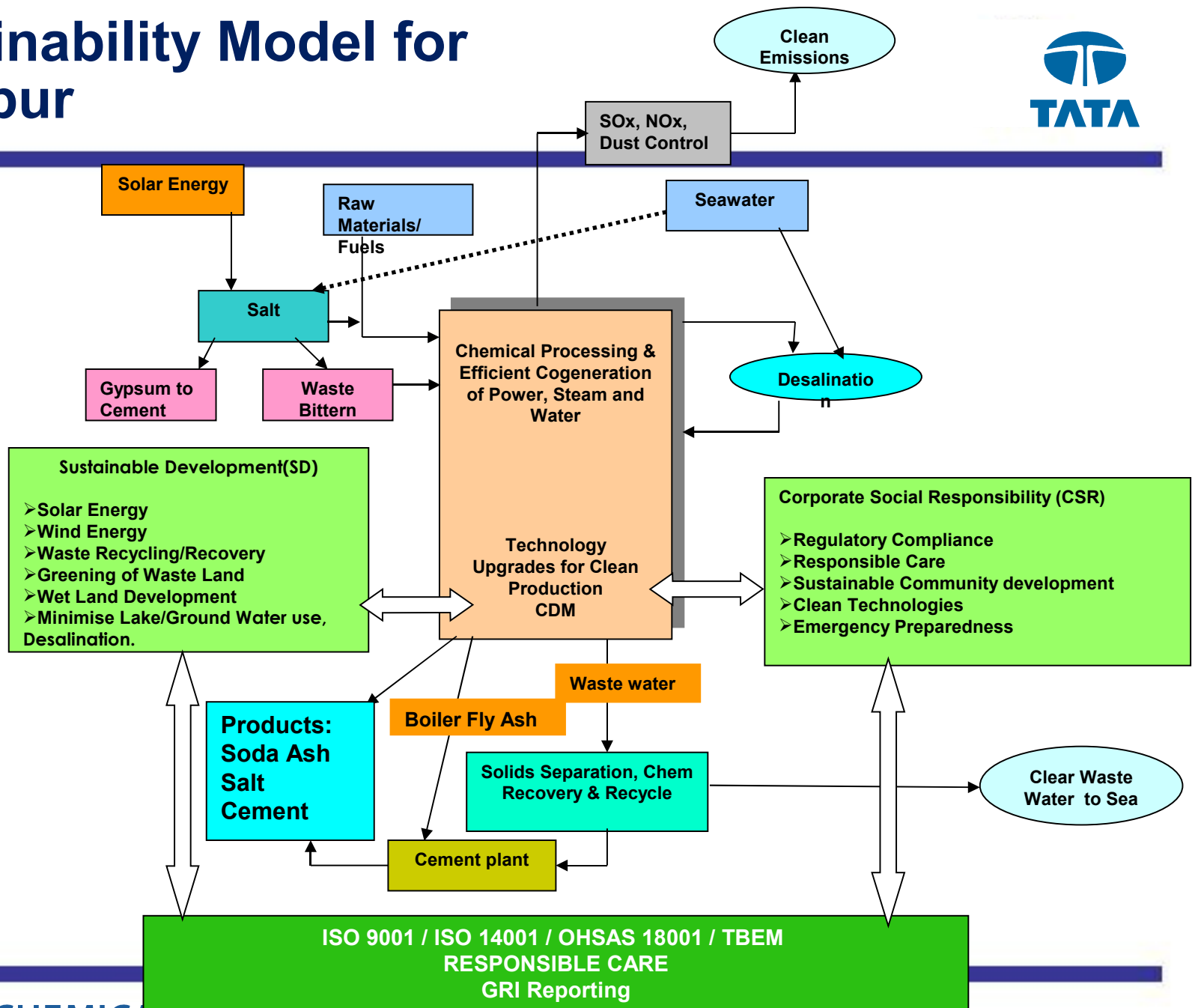
- For every tonne of Soda Ash, the Solvay Process produces 10 m<sup>3</sup> of waste liquor and 0.4 Tonnes of solid wastes
- Most Manufacturers, even in advanced countries, discharge these wastes into the sea or rivers or stored in settling ponds
- At Mithapur all solid wastes are filtered out of the waste water using a battery of 6 Larox filters (each costing >Rs. 6 Cr.) and the solid wastes are Mixed with fly ash to make Cement
- This is done on a small scale in Japan and was once attempted in Poland

## 1. Nano Filtration of Sea Water

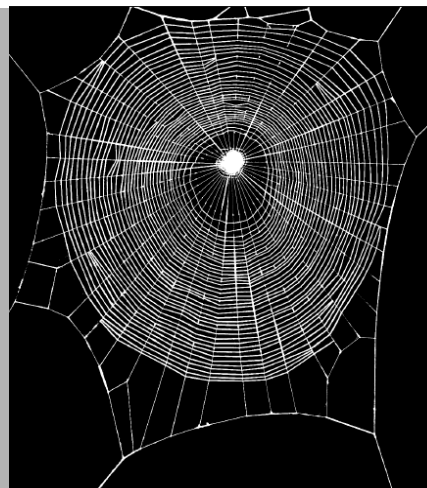
- The removal of Calcium, Magnesium and  $\text{SO}_4$  from sea water using Nano Filtration Membranes from process water
- This reduces the effluent load by around 200 MT per day
- Additionally it reduces the use of fresh water (which is very scarce in Mithapur District)
- This is a novel nano filtration technology and being used in a Soda Ash facility for the first time
- It involves an investment of Rs. 10 Cr. and adds ~Rs. 6 Cr. to annual operating costs



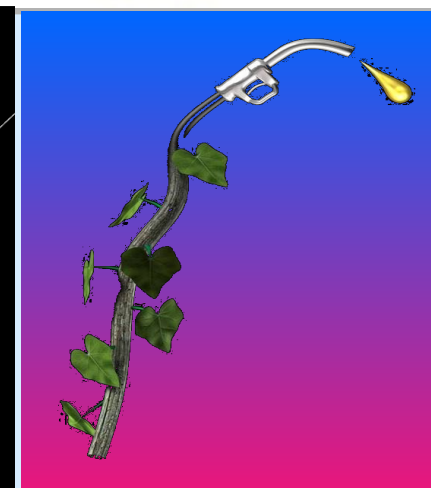
# Sustainability Model for Mithapur



# Tomorrow's Chemistry



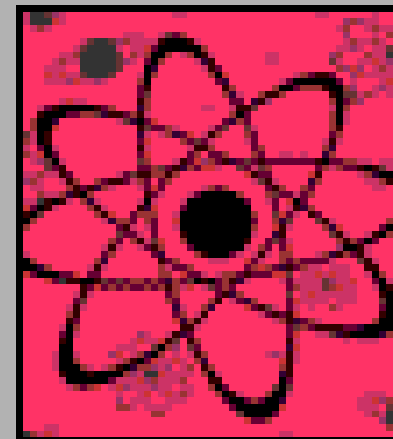
*Bio-Mimicry*



*Bio Fuels*



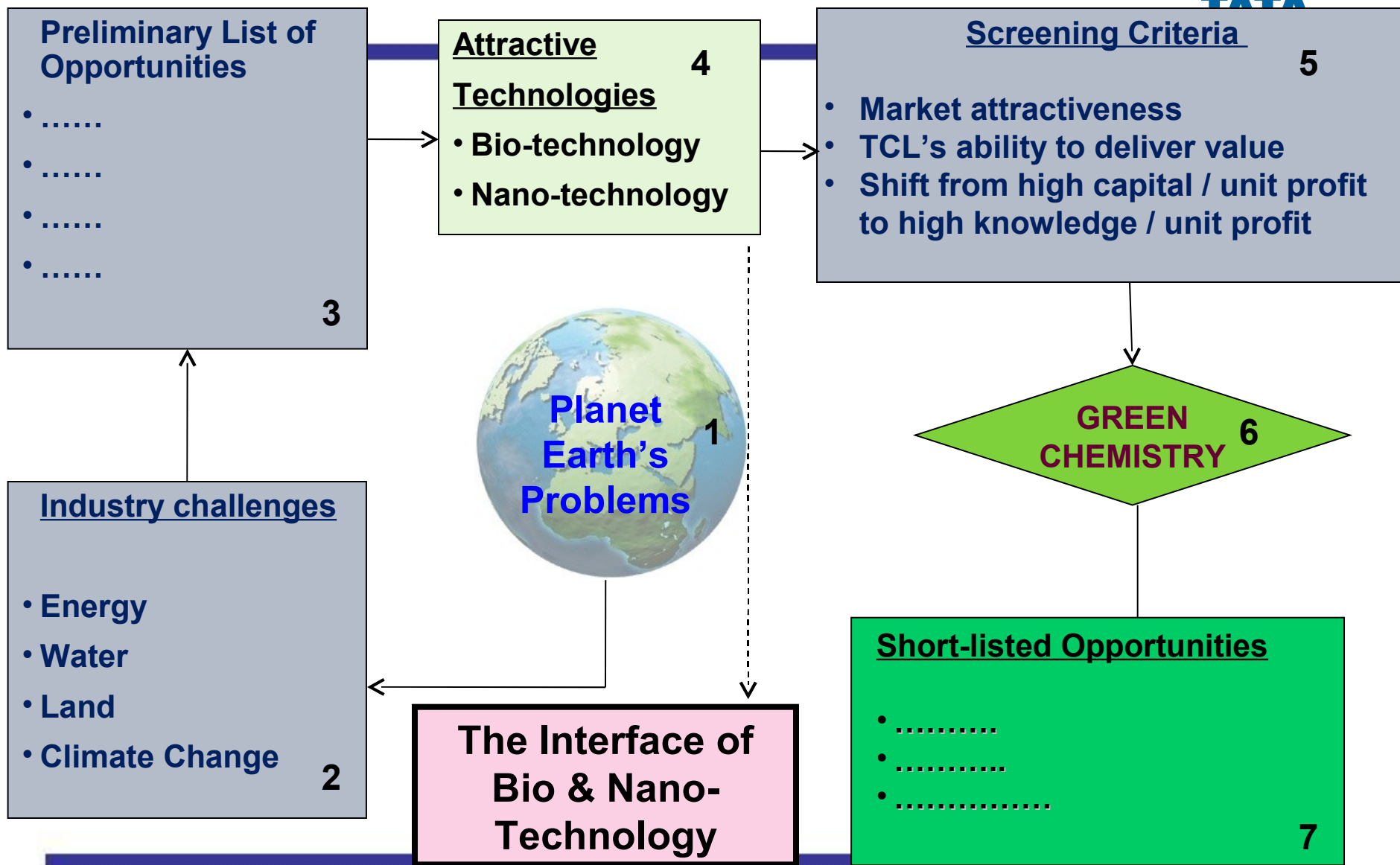
*TCL's Innovation Centre*



*Nano-Tech*



# Process for Identification of New Opportunities



# The Ultimate Energy Solution will come from either Biology & Nano-technology



**Liquid**

**Biodiesel**

**Bioethanol**

**Gas**

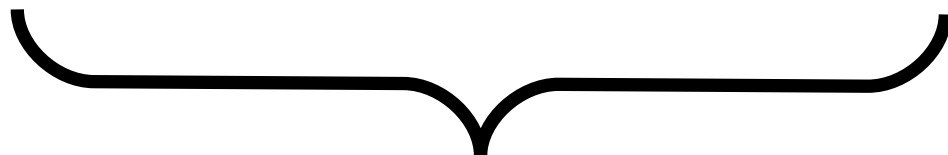
**Bio - H<sub>2</sub>**

**Bio - CH<sub>4</sub>**

**Devices**

**Fuel Cells**

**Solar Cells**



**Biotechnology**



**Nanotechnology**

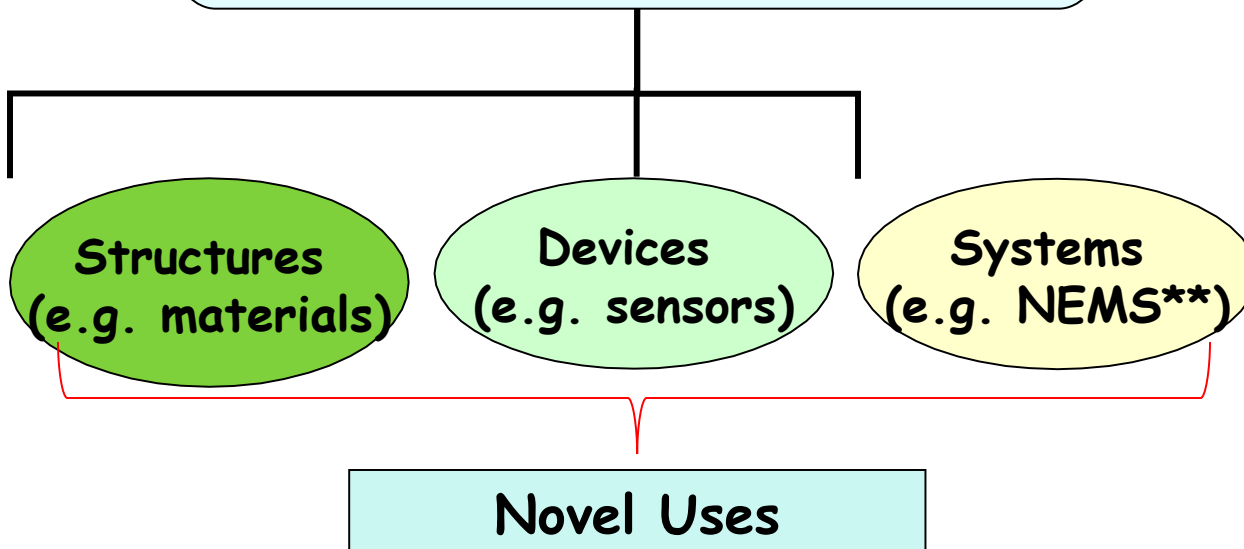


**Biological processes can be used for the manufacture of Nano-materials**

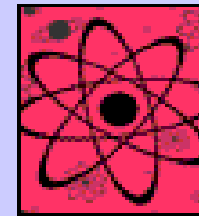


# What is Nanotechnology?

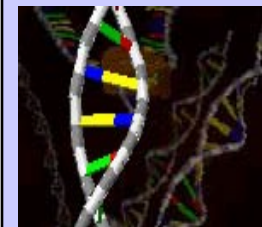
Nanotechnology is the art of manipulating matter at the nanometer\* scale to create novel structures, devices, and systems



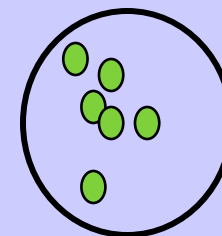
## Visualizing the Size



Atoms  
< 1 nm



DNA  
~2.5 nm



Cells  
thousands  
of nm

\* 1 Nanometer = 1 Billionth of a Metre

\*\*NEMS - Nano Electro Mechanical Systems

## Properties of Nano materials

- **High chemical reactivity (surface modification, bio-compatibilization, catalysis.....)**
- **Extremely high surface/volume ratios (catalysis, drug delivery, enhancing properties of composites)**
- **Can be coaxed into environments not accessible to larger objects (drug delivery, gene therapy....)**
- **Exotic electronic and optical properties (molecular electronics, non-linear optics, biodiagnostics....)**



# The attractiveness of Nano-technology (2)



## Some potential applications

- **Drug delivery** - through the skin and eyes, inhalation, to avoid stomach enzymes , delayed release and targeted drug delivery
- **Solar energy** - more efficient and cost effective solar cells
- **Fuel cells** – employing nano-metal oxides
- **Hydrogen Storage** – to reduce the volume and temperature
- **Display technologies** - Nanotube-based field-emission displays may replace liquid-crystal displays
- **Storage technologies** – in IT. Miniaturized Drives / RAM's
- **Nanotubes** - Multiwalled nanotubes, for making composites. Give greater conductivity at much lower filler loads
- **Catalysis** – putting to use the enhanced surface area of the catalyst.

## Potential applications (contd.)

- **Nanocomposites** - clay-based composites for structural applications (increased strength) or with novel properties like better insulation (for automotive and aerospace industries)
- **Coatings** - extra hard / special properties – hydrophobic, electrochromic, self-cleaning – for cars and buildings
- **Sensors** - bio and chemical sensors from nanowires and nanotubes
- **Textiles** - stain-resistant clothing, electrospun nanofibres & nanotube-enhanced fibre



1. **Adapting cutting-edge technology to the meet the needs of the economically under-privileged**
  - **Low cost water filter with nano technology**
2. **Addressing wellness of the communities we serve**
  - **Iron fortified salt**
  - **A Food Additive that can reduce intake of cholesterol & Improve intake of calcium**
  - **Low cost sweetener from green process**
3. **Developing technologies that would be sustainable and green**
  - **Microbial / green process for the production of inorganic nano particles**
  - **Production of fuels from biomass (cellulosic ethanol)**
  - **Use of CO<sub>2</sub> in new polymeric materials**

# Examples of Chemistry that has made or will make a difference in future



- Recovery and recycle of wastes at Mithapur – cement
- Water conservation projects at Mithapur
- Energy Efficiency at Babrala
- Customised Fertilizers
- Biofuels from conventional routes + Energy from waste (Cellulosic Conversion of Biomass)
- Nano Metals for Fuel Cells (made from biological processes)
- Nano-silica for PV Cells
- Energy Efficient Coatings for Glass
- Biotransformation of glycerol to other uses
- Use of CO<sub>2</sub>







**Thank You**